

MAY 2023

CAREXDIGITAL MEDIA STOCK INDEX

PREPARED BY

OAREX CAPITAL MARKETS, INC.

INTRODUCTION & BASIS

OAREX, the Online Ad Revenue Exchange, enables media businesses to trade future revenues for access to immediate capital. Once exchanged, OAREX takes ownership of the invoice, and the payors are liable to pay OAREX directly. Collecting payments from hundreds of companies in the digital media ecosystem, OAREX monitors these companies to understand their credit risk individually and collectively.

Since Q2 of 2022, OAREX has shared our analysis of the revenues of the public companies we monitor (see below). Starting this quarter (Q2 2023) OAREX is introducing the OAREX Digital Media Index ("ODMI") of stocks to share the stock performance of these companies (stock price performance can be an important indicator of credit risk). OAREX plans to share this report quarterly in tandem with the revenue report.

Companies Analyzed

For this report, OAREX reviewed companies that met the following criteria:

- Publicly traded in the USA with US dollar-denominated financial reports.
- Companies from which OAREX received payments or were underwritten by OAREX's credit team (this limits the companies to only those involved in the digital media ecosystem).
- Companies where most of the revenue is from digital media operations. We exclude advertising agencies that have some digital media revenue and multiple other business lines.
- The "Big AdTech" companies (Google, Meta, Snap, etc.) were also excluded.
- The companies in the report are the same covered in the OAREX Revenue Report.

(see Appendix A for the full list of companies included in the index)

How the Index is Calculated

The index is calculated on an equally weighted basis, with the weights and the composition of the index determined at the end of April each year. The index is maintained by Indxx. The details of the index and download data are available at www.indxx.com. The OAREX Digital Media Index is also available on the OAREX website.

ODMI PERFORMANCE

Outperformance Followed by Underperformance

Throughout the history of the OAREX Digital Media Index (the "ODMI"), the index has shown periods of outperformance followed by periods of underperformance.

From inception to its peak in July of 2021, the ODMI significantly outperformed the S&P 500 and the NASDAQ 100. However, since then, the ODMI has significantly underperformed.

| | | | Total Returns | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------|------------|--|--|
| | Start | | OAREX Digital | | | | |
| Scenario | Date | End Date | Media Index | S&P 500 | NASDAQ 100 | | |
| Since Inception | 5/1/2017 | 5/31/2023 | 165% | 95% | 168% | | |
| Inception to Peak | 5/1/2017 | 7/6/2021 | 606% | 97% | 174% | | |
| Peak to Today | 7/6/2021 | 5/31/2023 | -62% | -1% | -2% | | |
| Since COVID | 3/15/2020 | 5/31/2023 | 82% | 62% | 83% | | |
| Year to Date | 1/1/2023 | 5/31/2023 | 11% | 10% | 31% | | |

2023 Another Tough Year for the ODMI

The ODMI started the year strong, with a total return of over +25% by February. However, that reversed in March and April, with the total return at -2% at the beginning of May. May performed better, with the total return as of May 31 of +11% for the year.

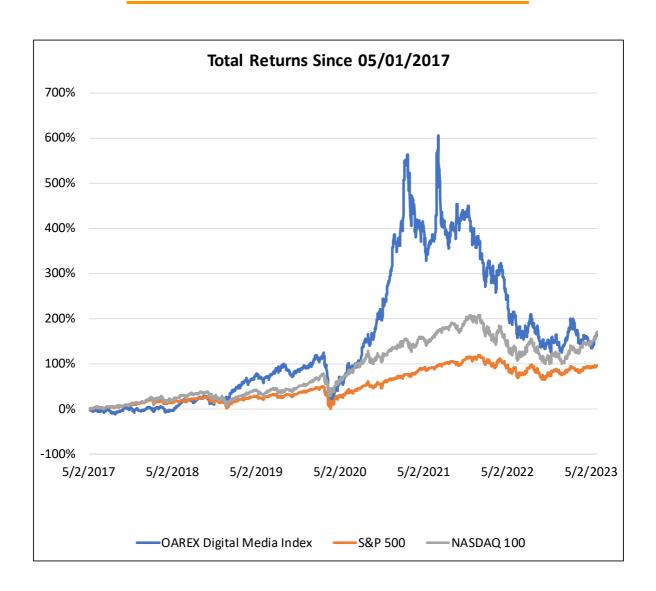
ODMI PERFORMANCE SINCE INCEPTION

Massive Outperformance Followed by Massive Underperformance

From May 1, 2017, through May 31, 2023, the OAREX Digital Media Index's total return (price plus dividends reinvested) is +165%. This is almost the same as the +168% return for the NASDAQ 100 and much higher than the +95% for the S&P 500.

However, as displayed below, the path of ODMI over the past 6 years has been much more volatile than the NASDAQ or the S&P. In July of 2021, the index's total return was +606% versus inception, while the NASDAQ was +174% and the S&P was up +97% at that time.

As discussed further, the massive outperformance of the index in the Covid era was followed by a massive underperformance in the post-Covid world.

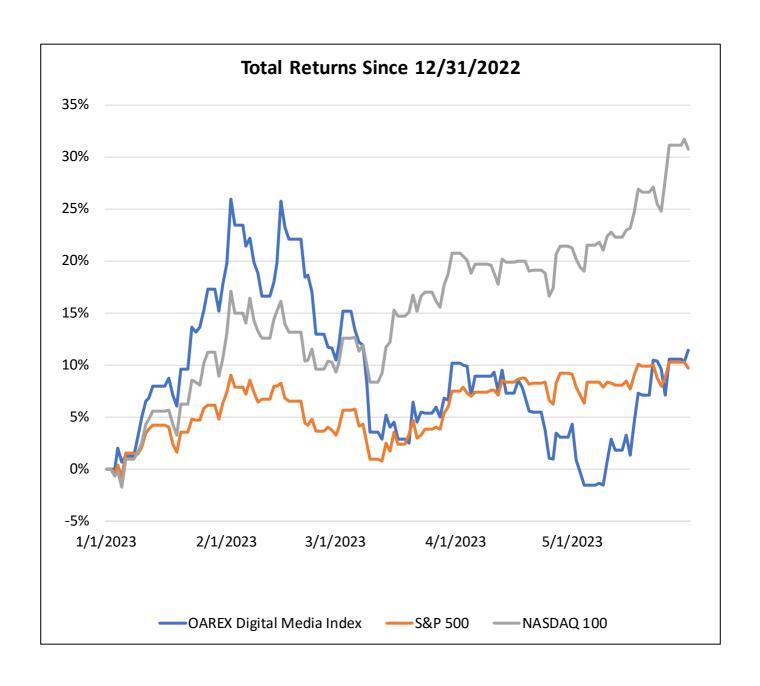


ODMI PERFORMANCE YEAR-TO-DATE

Outperformance Followed by Underperformance...Again

From January 1, 2023, through the mid-February, the ODMI total return was over 25%, while the NASDAQ 100 was only 16%. However, since then, the NASDAQ has continued to perform with a total return of +31% year to date while the ODMI is now +11% year to date.

The underperformance of the ODMI only recently turned around. At the beginning of May, the ODMI total return was -2% year to date.



Appendix A

ODMI COMPONENTS

Below are the companies in the Index. To see the weights, visit https://index.oarex.com

| OAREV ARTECH Charles Indian | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| OAREX ADTECH Stock Index | | | | |
| 6/14/2023 | | | | |
| Name | Price | Ticker | # Shares | Market Cap |
| | \$ 1.55 | ADTH | 87,810,320 | |
| □ APPLOVIN CORPORATION (XNAS:APP) | \$ 22.50 | | 347,908,600 | \$ 7,827,943,500 |
| 血 DIGITAL TURBINE, INC. (XNAS:APPS) | \$ 9.07 | APPS | 99,985,520 | \$ 906,868,666 |
| | | ILLM | 56,123,470 | \$ 127,444,600 |
| ⊞ BRIGHTCOVE INC. (XNAS:BCOV) | \$ 4.03 | | 42,857,370 | \$ 172,715,201 |
| © CARDLYTICS, INC. (XNAS:CDLX) | | CDLX | 33,908,200 | \$ 193,615,822 |
| 童 Criteo SA (XNAS:CRTO) | \$ 33.31 | | 56,136,500 | \$ 1,869,906,815 |
| © CSG SYSTEMS INTERNATIONAL, INC. (XNAS:CSGS) | \$ 49.65 | | 31,682,630 | \$ 1,616,764,000 |
| ☐ INNOVID CORP. (XNYS:CTV) | \$ 1.15 | CTV | 137,195,500 | \$ 157,774,825 |
| □ VIANT TECHNOLOGY INC. (XNAS:DSP) | \$ 4.51 | | 62,146,840 | |
| DoubleVerify Holdings Inc (XNYS:DV) | \$ 36.77 | DV | 166,288,300 | \$ 6,114,420,791 |
| 童 FLUENT, INC. (XNAS:FLNT) | - | FLNT | 81,037,850 | \$ 55,251,606 |
| 血 HUBSPOT, INC. (XNYS:HUBS) | \$ 504.48 | HUBS | 49,638,690 | \$ 25,041,726,331 |
| 血 IAC INC. (XNAS:IAC) | \$ 61.16 | IAC | 85,854,960 | \$ 5,250,889,353 |
| ☐ INTEGRAL AD SCIENCE HOLDING CORP. (XNAS:IAS) | \$ 19.25 | IAS | 154,927,800 | \$ 2,982,360,150 |
| ☐ IRONSOURCE LTD (XNYS:IS) | \$ 3.07 | IS | 692,926,400 | \$ 2,127,284,048 |
| 血 MEDIAALPHA, INC. (XNYS:MAX) | \$ 9.60 | MAX | 63,525,650 | |
| | \$ 13.62 | MGNI | 135,574,500 | \$ 1,846,524,690 |
| | \$ 0.72 | | 17,248,080 | \$ 12,492,784 |
| 血 NETAPP, INC. (XNAS:NTAP) | \$ 73.30 | NTAP | 213,904,700 | \$ 15,679,214,510 |
| 血 OUTBRAIN INC. (XNAS:OB) | \$ 4.79 | ОВ | 51,152,130 | \$ 245,018,702 |
| | \$ 34.19 | PERI | 47,016,330 | \$ 1,607,488,322 |
| □ PUBMATIC, INC. (XNAS:PUBM) | \$ 18.88 | PUBM | 51,937,580 | |
| □ QUINSTREET, INC. (XNAS:QNST) | \$ 8.54 | QNST | 54,117,720 | |
| 血 LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. (XNYS:RAMP) | \$ 25.71 | RAMP | 66,402,560 | \$ 1,707,209,817 |
| 血 SYSTEM1, INC. (XNYS:SST) | \$ 4.43 | SST | | \$ 509,271,470 |
| 血 TABOOLA.COM LTD (XNAS:TBLA) | | TBLA | 297,952,700 | |
| 血 TEGNA INC. (XNYS:TGNA) | \$ 16.20 | TGNA | 225,028,400 | \$ 3,645,460,080 |
| □ TREMOR INTERNATIONAL LTD (XNAS:TRMR) | | TRMR | 142,841,900 | _ |
| 血 THE TRADE DESK, INC. (XNAS:TTD) | \$ 76.81 | TTD | - | \$ 37,548,530,095 |
| 血 Unity Software Inc (XNYS:U) | \$ 41.03 | | | \$ 15,536,317,225 |
| 血 YEXT, INC. (XNYS:YEXT) | \$ 13.14 | | | \$ 1,638,425,000 |
| | \$ 9.03 | ZETA | 212,314,300 | \$ 1,917,198,128 |
| | | | | |

Read This

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ABOUT OAREX CAPITAL MARKETS, INC:

OAREX, the Online Ad Revenue Exchange, operates a digital revenue exchange where digital media businesses can exchange future revenue payouts for capital now. Established in 2013, OAREX has become a worldwide leader in financing for digital media businesses. East West Bank's investment in OAREX is a testament to its model and the digital media industry. Visit oarex.com for more information or visit go.oarex.com to open an account.

